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Summary

Articles on inside pages

American studies has matured as a discipline, but scholars don't agree on what direction it should take in the future. Story on Page 3.

Institutions of higher education should test student achievement as a way of measuring their own quality, says former U. S. Commissioner of Education Francis Keppel (above). Story on Page 8.

Albert H. Bowker, chancellor of the University of California at Berkeley, has been chosen as U. S. Assistant Secretary for postsecondary education. Story on Page 13.

Higher-education planners are shifting some of their attention from financial issues to the quality of academic programs. Story on Page 9.

Declines in the market value of bonds have hurt colleges' endowments, but stock profits have helped offset the losses. Story on Page 10.

A mild winter has eased heating bills for colleges and universities. Story on Page 5.

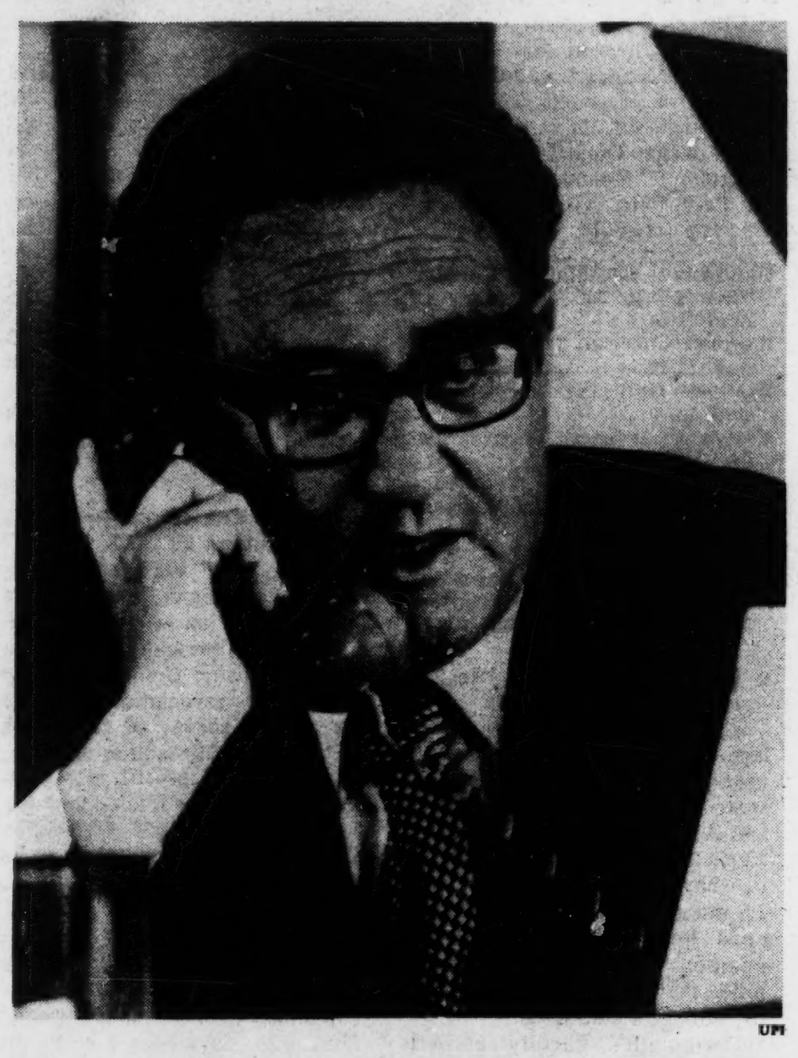
The cost of federal student-aid programs has become a key issue in the Carter Administration's campaign to cut federal spending. Story on Page 13.

Scientists at an international conference in West Germany have linked future scientific cooperation to respect for fundamental human rights. Story on Page 17.

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Books and Journals	26
Bulletin Board	35-71
Calendar	31
Canadian News	17
Continuing-Education Notes	2
Deadlines	32
Deaths	34
Fact-File	10
Gazette	34
Grants	32-33
Ideas	19
International News	17-18
Letters	22-25
Marginalia	2
News in Brief	2
Opinion	21
Point of View	72
Science	16
Textbooks	27-30
Washington News	13-16

The Supreme Court has rejected a suit seeking access to transcripts of Henry Kissinger's phone calls.



UPI

High Court Limits Scholars' Use of Information Act

Access to Kissinger tapes denied; privacy of research data protected

By Cheryl M. Fields

WASHINGTON

The Supreme Court handed down two decisions last week limiting use of the Freedom of Information Act by researchers, journalists, and the general public.

One ruling denied scholars and the public access to transcripts of former Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger's telephone conversations.

The second held that research data gathered in federally sponsored projects are not "agency records" subject to disclosure under the act.

Both rulings turned on the location of the records sought by groups under the information act.

In the Kissinger case, the Court rejected attempts by the Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press, the American Historical Association, the American Political Science Association, and others to gain access to transcripts or taped records kept of Mr. Kissinger's telephone conversations while he was Secretary of State.

The Court, by a 5-to-2 margin, reversed two lower-court rulings that had ordered the transcripts returned to the State Department from the Library of Congress, where Mr. Kissinger had deposited them under an agreement that they would be closed to the public for 25 years or until 5 years after his death. The Freedom of Information Act does not apply to material held by the Library of Congress.

The groups filing suit charged that Mr. Kissinger should not have removed the transcripts from the State Department because they were typed by government secretaries and because many of the documents dealt with official, rather than per-

Continued on Page 12, Column 1

Students a Key in Anderson's Primary Surprise

BOSTON

Aided by enthusiastic support from college students, Illinois Rep. John B. Anderson made a surprisingly strong second-place showing in last week's Republican Presidential primary election in Massachusetts.

Late returns showed that Congressman Anderson had 31 per cent of the vote, placing just behind George Bush, former director of the Central Intelligence Agency, by a margin that did not even amount to a full percentage point.

Ronald Reagan, former governor of California, was third with 29 per cent of the vote.

Political analysts said Congressman Anderson did particularly well among college-age voters, as well as among independent voters who chose to cast their ballots in the Republican primary.

Mr. Anderson, widely regarded as the most liberal candidate in the crowded field of Republican contenders, had about 600 student volunteers throughout the state campaigning in his behalf, according to Michael X. Marinelli, college coordinator in the campaign's Boston headquarters.

Among the issues that attracted student support, campaign workers said, were Mr. Anderson's support for the Equal Rights Amendment, his emphasis on conservation in energy policy, and his opposition to a resumption of registration for the draft.

Mr. Anderson also finished a close second in the Vermont Presidential primary election last week, with 30 per cent of the vote. Mr. Reagan led with 31 per cent, and Mr. Bush trailed in third place with 23 per cent.

—JANET HOOK

WIDE WORLD

John Anderson, who drew widespread student support, waves to supporters after Massachusetts primary.

FACT–FILE

Fund-Raising Progress on 102 Campuses

Institution	Starting date	Campaign Goal	Progress	Reporting date
Abilene Christian University	3/25/65	$ 72,462,000	47,206,262	12/31/79
American College	5/1/75	20,000,000	20,000,000	6/79
Atlanta University	8/1/75	16,000,000	5,260,000	12/31/79
Austin College	1/70	40,000,000	33,700,000	11/79
Baylor University	10/1/79	100,000,000	5,000,000	11/1/79
Boston College	4/12/76	21,000,000	17,600,000	11/28/79
Bowdoin College	9/5/72	38,000,000	28,000,000	10/79
University of Bridgeport	5/31/77	30,000,000	15,784,424	10/31/79
California Institute of Technology	1/14/74	130,000,000	122,494,000	10/31/79
California Lutheran College	6/75	12,500,000	8,033,000	11/26/79
Carleton College	9/1/73	19,500,000	19,900,000	11/79
Carnegie-Mellon University	10/27/76	100,000,000	87,000,000	11/15/79
Carson-Newman College	10/17/75	10,000,000	4,500,000	12/79
Case Western Reserve University	2/76	215,000,000	157,000, 000	11/26/79
University of Chicago*	11/14/74	280,000,000	210,000,000	6/78
University of Cincinnati	3/79	43,100,000	1,000,000	12/30/79
City College of New York	11/75	25,000,000	25,364,024	8/79
Claremont Men's College	7/1/75	18,450,000	18,412,000	10/79
Clark College	3/73	33,600,000	14,000,000	10/79
Clark University	5/76	16,500,000	15,500,000	10/30/79
University of Colorado	6/1/75	12,700,000	5,200,000	12/31/79
Colorado School of Mines	2/77	63,510,000	22,500,000	11/79
Converse College	7/1/73	25,000,000	14,600,000	12/31/79
Cornell University	10/10/75	230,000,000	168,000,000	10/31/79
Dartmouth College	11/77	160,000,000	85,000,000	10/31/79
Davidson College	7/1/76	35,000,000	10,500,000	11/1/79
Denison University	10/78	17,000,000	10,450,000	10/79
University of Denver	3/2/78	50,000,000	30,038,276	10/79
University of Detroit	11/15/76	33,000,000	8,200,000	10/30/79
Drexel University	2/75	36,400,000	30,100,000	12/79
Emory University	9/79	160,000,000	109,000,000	11/9/79
Erskine College	1/76	13,100,000	9,316,362	11/8/79
Grinnell College	2/26/78	18,000,000	12,265,000	9/28/79
Hamilton College	3/7/76	16,000,000	15,000,000	11/7/79
University of Hartford	4/18/73	25,000,000	15,410,345	9/30/79
Harvard University	10/79	250,000,000	52,000,000	11/79
Harvey Mudd College	6/75	25,000,000	22,000,000	11/31/79
Haverford College	5/22/76	20,000,000	16,800,000	12/79
Hendrix College	1/75	17,500,000	11,570,224	10/31/79
Hillsdale College	7/76	29,000,000	20,000,000	11/13/79
University of Houston	1/77	23,500,000	25,154,000	12/30/79
Howard University	7/77	100,000,000	38,037,610	11/30/79
Illinois Institute of Technology	5/78	100,000,000	42,000,000	11/8/79
Juilliard School	9/13/71	36,000,000	25,000,000	11/79
Juniata College	10/27/79	13,000,000	no progress	11/5/79
Lehigh University	4/72	75,000,000	45,000,000	11/7/79
Lenoir-Rhyne College	10/1/70	12,000,000	12,051,098	12/31/79
Loyola University (Ill.)	9/23/70	180,000,000	182,400,000	5/18/79
Marquette University	12/14/76	40,000,000	38,354,779	12/79
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4/23/75	225,000,000	228,000,000	11/79
Mercer University*	10/22/73	50,000,000	35,300,000	12/78
Miami University	2/1/78	14,000,000	11,166,651	11/1/79
University of Miami	10/15/76	129,000,000	82,450,171	11/79
University of Michigan Law School	10/1/76	10,000,000	13,500,000	10/24/79
Mount Holyoke College	3/72	40,000,000	31,500,000	7/79
University of Nebraska	9/23/77	25,000,000	23,104,500	11/5/79
New York University	1/76	225,000,000	115,000,000	9/30/79
Northwestern University	1973	177,000,000	178,000,000	6/78
University of Notre Dame	4/15/77	130,000,000	153,825,226	11/79
Occidental College	6/74	42,000,000	22,000,000	12/79
Ohio Northern University	5/75	13,100,000	12,097,673	10/31/79
Ohio University	9/6/77	14,000,000	19,514,753	9/17/79
Ohio Wesleyan University	7/1/72	27,000,000	18,700,000	11/5/79
University of Pennsylvania	10/3/75	255,000,000	211,531,606	10/26/79
University of Pittsburgh	3/72	17,000,000	17,731,913	2/78
Presbyterian College	6/14/76	10,000,000	6,423,000	1/15/79
University of Puget Sound	2/27/78	45,000,000	16,000,000	12/79
Randolph-Macon Woman's College	11/69	20,000,000	27,040,463	12/79
Reed College	5/24/72	25,000,000	25,000,000	6/30/79
Rice University	1/1/76	42,740,000	16,820,145	12/31/79
University of Richmond	10/4/72	50,000,000	43,000,000	2/16/79
Rochester Institute of Technology*	11/28/73	42,000,000	42,000,000	10/79
University of Rochester	12/75	102,000,000	85,300,000	11/1/79
Rockefeller University	7/78	150,000,000	29,500,000	11/79
Roosevelt University	9/1/76	10,000,000	6,500,000	10/15/79
Rutgers University	2/76	33,000,000	23,100,000	6/16/79
St. John's University (N.Y.)	6/1/70	14,000,000	9,439,086	11/30/79
St. Lawrence University	7/1/72	30,000,000	26,000,000	11/1/79
St. Louis University	7/73	80,000,000	60,000,000	111/79
College of St. Thomas (Minn.)	1/79	14,403,000	9,194,791	10/79
Skidmore College	7/77	12,500,000	7,237,000	12/31/79
Smith College	1/77	40,000,000	28,000,000	11/79
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary	11/76	10,000,000	7,543,656	11/1/79
University of Southern California	4/76	265,340,000	225,600,000	10/31/79
Southern Methodist University	5/77	153,000,000	63,000,000	12/79
Southwestern University	6/76	19,000,000	3,854,729	12/79
Syracuse University	2/73	35,000,000	50,071,000	12/79
University of Tennessee**	7/77	35,000,000	34,409,282	11/79
Texas A&M University	5/79	17,000,000	2,500,000	1/80
Thomas Jefferson University	1/73	25,000,000	20,623,728	9/30/79
University of Toledo	4/1/73	10,500,000	8,279,000	11/9/79
University of Tulsa	10/78	43,000,000	32,600,000	10/10/79
Valparaiso University	9/74	28,150,000	28,421,824	12/31/78
Vanderbilt University	10/77	150,000,000	100,643,000	10/31/79
Virginia Union University	4/15/72	18,000,000	9,239,053	6/79
Washington & Lee University	7/1/70	62,000,000	49,100,000	12/31/79
Wellesley College	3/9/73	70,708,000	51,056,858	6/30/79
Wesleyan University	9/27/72	23,000,000	12,700,000	7/1/79
College of William & Mary	6/76	19,000,000	21,405,026	11/30/79
Williams College	4/27/74	50,000,000	39,000,000	11/79
Yale University	4/24/74	370,000,000	374,340,000	6/30/79
Yeshiva University	12/79	125,000,000	16,000,000	12/31/79

* Campaign has ended.
** Figures for University of Tennessee include the university-wide campaign.

SOURCE: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF FUND-RAISING COUNSEL

NOTE

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